

# Fact Sheet on ROMANIA

## Map



## Flag



GENERAL	
<b>Official name</b>	ROMANIA
<b>Capital</b>	Bucharest
<b>Area</b>	238,397 km <sup>2</sup> (roughly the size of Uttar Pradesh)
<b>Weather (in deg C)</b>	<p>Romania has a climate that is temperate and continental, with four distinct seasons. The average annual temperature is 11 °C in the south and 8 °C in the north. In summer, average maximum temperatures in Bucharest rise to 28 °C, and temperatures over 35 °C are fairly common in the lower-lying areas of the country. In winter, the average maximum temperature is below 2 °C. Precipitation is average, with over 750 mm per year only on the highest western mountains, while around Bucharest it drops to approximately 570 mm. There are some regional differences: in western sections, such as Banat, the climate is milder and has some Mediterranean influences; the eastern part of the country has a more pronounced continental climate. In Dobrogea, the Black Sea also exerts an influence over the region's climate.</p> <p>In Bucharest, during summer the average temperature is 27° C and the maximum 42° C. During winter, the average is 0° C and minimum -15° C.</p>
<b>Population</b>	19,18 million (2021 est.); 19,2 million (2020 est.); 20.121.641 (2011 census)
<b>Forest Cover (% of total area)</b>	29,06% (2020 est.)
<b>CO2 emissions</b>	66,3 million tons (2020 est.); 71,6 million tons (2019 est.); 73,4 million tons (2018 est.)
<b>Tourists Arrivals (Year)</b>	6,34 mn. (2020 est.); 13,37 mn. (2019 est.); 12,91 mn. (2018)
<b>Age Profile</b>	0-14 years: 14,12% 15-24 years: 10,31% 25-54 years: 46,26% 55-64 years: 11,73% 65 years and over: 17,58% (2020 est.)
<b>Life Expectancy</b>	Total population: 76,3 years; Male: 72,88 years; Female: 79,94 years (2021 est.)
<b>Languages (with %age of speakers, if available)</b>	Romanian (official) 85,36%, Hungarian 6,26%, Romani 1,22%, Ukrainian 0,24%; German 0,13%; other 6,79% (2011 census)
<b>Ethnic Groups</b>	Romanian 83,45%, Hungarian 6,10%, Roma 3,08%, Ukrainian 0,25%, German 0,17%, other 6,95% (2011 census).
<b>Main Religions (with %, if available)</b>	Orthodox: 81,04%; Roman-Catholic 4,32%; Reformed (protestant subcategory): 2,98%; Pentecostal: 1,80%; Greek-Catholic: 0,74%; other (including Muslims): 9,12% (2011 census)
<b>Internet penetration</b>	15,49 million users; percent of population: 80,7% (2021 est.)
<b>Mobile Phones</b>	26 million connections (2021 est.); percent of population: 135,6% (2021 est.)
<b>Urbanization</b>	54,3% of total population (2021 est.)
ECONOMIC	
<b>Currency</b>	RON [colloquial Lei]
<b>Exchange Rate with US\$ &amp; Re.</b>	US \$ 1=Ron 4.02835 (2020 est.) Re1 = Ron 0.0560 (Apr 2021 O.R.E)

<b>GDP</b>	\$289.130 billion (2021 est.)
<b>GDP Growth Rate</b>	13,9% (2021 est. in Q2); -3,85% (2020 est.); 4,2% (2019 est.)
<b>Major Sectors (% of GDP)</b>	Agriculture: 3,84%; industry: 26,37%; services: 69,79% (2020 est.)
<b>Unemployment Rate (%)</b>	5,6% (2021 est.); 4,84% (2020 est.); 3,91% (2019 est.)
<b>Inflation (%)</b>	2,75% (2021 est.); 2,65% (2020 est.); 3,83% (2019 est.)
<b>GDP per Capita</b>	US\$ 14,968 (2021 est.)
<b>Total Trade (Goods &amp; Services)</b>	EURO 142,73 billion
<b>Exports (Goods &amp; Services)</b>	EURO 62,17 billion (2020)
<b>Imports (Goods &amp; Services)</b>	EURO 80,56 billion (2020)
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	EURO (-)18,39 billion
<b>Major Trading Partners (Currency Unit Billion)</b>	2020: Germany (35.36 US\$), Italy (15.83US\$), Hungary (10.28 US\$), France (9.03 US\$), China (6.68 US\$), Turkey (6.38 US\$), Austria (4.61 US\$), UK (3.96 US\$), Russia (2.99 US\$), USA (2.23 US\$).
<b>POLITICAL</b>	
<b>Political Structure</b>	Romania's political framework is a semi-presidential representative democratic republic where the Prime Minister is the head of government while the President represents the country internationally, signs some decrees, approves laws promulgated by the Parliament and nominations as head of state. Romania has a multi-party system, with legislative power vested in the government and the two chambers of Parliament: the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate. The judiciary is independent of the executive and the legislature. Since September 2021, Romania is going through a political crisis.
<b>Head of State</b>	Unitary Semi-Presidential Republic with bicameral Parliament (Senate [136]; Chamber of Deputies [330]) [4-year term; Last elections held on 6 Dec 2020] President H.E. Mr. Klaus Werner Iohannis [5-year term (eligible for a second term); last election held on 10 Nov 2019 with a runoff on 24 Nov 2019]
<b>Head of Government</b>	Prime Minister H.E. Mr. Nicolae-Ionel Ciucă
<b>Foreign Minister</b>	H.E. Mr. Bogdan-Lucian Aurescu
<b>Political Issues</b>	Fight against corruption, Judicial independence, Rule of Law, management of Covid-19, managing the ongoing political crisis.
<b>BILATERAL</b>	
<b>Bilateral Trade</b>	543.83 million US\$ (2019-20)
<b>Indian Exports</b>	316.64 million US\$ (2019-20)
<b>Imports into India</b>	227.19 million US\$ (2019-20)
<b>Major items of Export &amp; Import</b>	<b>India Exports:</b> Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts thereof; nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances and parts thereof; electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; iron and steel and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof; plastic and articles thereof; organic

	chemicals; pharmaceutical products; ceramic products. <b>India Imports:</b> nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances and parts thereof; mineral fuels and oils; electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts thereof; cast iron and steel and articles thereof; optic apparatus and instruments, cinematography; rubber and articles thereof; wood, charcoal and articles of wood; plastic materials and articles thereof.
<b>Indian Investments in the Country</b>	US\$ 1 Billion approx.
<b>Romanian Investments in India</b>	US\$ 30–50 million approx.
<b>Indian Origin/PR/Indian Students</b>	10275 approx.
<b>Indian diaspora (composition and any pertinent information that may be of interest)</b>	Workers – 8000; Business/Employment/dependents – 2000; Students – 100
<b>Indian Organizations</b>	Wipro, Infosys, TCS, Arcelor-Mittal SA, Sun Pharma, Dr. Reddy's Lab, UCO Raymond, Sunwave Pharma, FERCO Group, Thakral Group, Prime Healthcare, Prodigy, Repower Systems, Transdanube Industries, Evaluserve, Asmita S.A., GHCL Limited, CineGrand.

**15 December 2021  
Bucharest, Romania**